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INTENT

At Frodsham CE, we strongly believe that reading and writing are extremely important skills that children need to master as quickly as possible in order to help them succeed. As a result, we teach English through high quality, engaging texts which develop a rich vocabulary and progressive grammar, reading and writing skills through a mastery approach that builds on prior learning.

We use effective teaching strategies to ensure that our pupils are taught the relevant, necessary skills they need to master in each year group as set out by the National Curriculum, and that they are challenged appropriately. We endeavour to foster a love of learning and literature through exciting, memorable experiences that are fun, creative and purposeful.

IMPLEMENTATION

Pathways to Write is ordinarily taught for an hour each morning, with at least three pieces of work going into the front of a child's English books per week. This program of study is used and adapted along with other resources, to support progression and planning, following the mastery approach that is outlined in the National Curriculum. In addition to this, it is expected that KS1 children will read with an adult at least once a week and experience a mixture of guided/shared and independent reading, using a variety of resources (Pathways to Read, TES, Testbase, OneDrive, and other online resources), depending on the class and ability of the children. In KS2, children will also experience a mixture of guided/shared reading each week, depending on the class and ability, and read independently for 15 minutes per day. An adult will hear them read at least every fortnight and check their red reading diaries weekly. Children experience whole class teaching, group activities, paired work and independent work. Teachers use modelling, shared and guided teaching strategies to support and extend individuals. All children are challenged and are able to achieve. All children will be taught handwriting (using the Letter-join scheme) for at least one 20-minute lesson per week, with the work going in the backs of their English books. English and spelling homework (including Spelling Shed) will be sent home each week, unless a creative homework has been set. All English work in books is marked in line with the teaching and learning policy, and feedback recorded in feedback files. At the end of each term, children's end of unit piece of writing will be used for assessment, alongside a reading paper. Drama, physical props, games and technology are used regularly to make learning experiences fun and creative, and children often write for purpose. Children experience whole class teaching, group activities, paired work and independent work. Teachers use modelling, shared and guided teaching strategies to support and extend individ



Squiggle Whilst You Wiggle

Children can...

• Create different marks to represent lines, shapes and letters as a foundation for beginning to learn how to write letters in phonics.

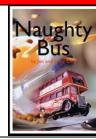


Children can... Communication & Language

- Listen and respond to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion
- Extend vocabulary, by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words
- Use language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations
- Introduce a storyline or narrative into their play

Reading:

- Hear and say the initial sound in words
- Link sounds to letters
- Use vocabulary and



Children can... Communication & Language:

- Listen and respond to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion
- Extend vocabulary, by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words
- Use language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations
- Use talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events
- Introduce a storyline or narrative into their play
- Develop own narratives and

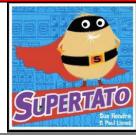


Children can... Communication & Language:

- Listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events and responding with relevant comments, questions or actions
- Use past, present and future forms accurately when talking about events that have happened or are to happen in the future
- Develop narratives and explanations by connecting ideas or events

Reading:

• Read and understand simple

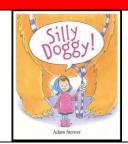


Children can... Communication & Language:

- Listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events and responding with relevant comments, questions or actions
- Answer how and why questions in response to stories
- Express themselves effectively, showing awareness of listeners' needs
- Develop narratives and explanations by connecting ideas or events

Reading:

• Read and understand simple



Children can... Communication & Language:

- Listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events and responding with relevant comments, questions or actions
- Answer 'how' and 'why' questions in response to stories
- Develop narratives and explanations by connecting ideas or events
- Use past, present and future forms accurately when talking about events that have happened or are to happen in the future

Love each other, as God loves us.



Writing:

- Give meaning to marks as they draw, write and paint
- Hear and say the initial sound in words
- Link sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet
- Use some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning, representing some sounds correctly and in sequence
- Write labels

Writing outcome:

• Create their own drawings to represent the story and orally retell it.

Gateway keys:

• Sometimes give meaning to marks as they draw and paint explanations by connecting ideas or events

Reading:

- Continue a rhyming string
- Hear and say the initial sound in words
- Segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together and know which letters represent some of them
- Link sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet
- Read and understand simple sentences
- Enjoy an increasing range of books
- Read some common irregular words

Writing:

- Begin to break the flow of speech into words
- Use some clearly identifiable letters to

sentences

- Use phonic knowledge to decode regular words and read them aloud accurately
- Demonstrate understanding when talking to others about what they have read

Writing:

- Attempt to write short sentences in meaningful contexts
- Use phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match spoken sounds
- Apply taught digraphs into writing

Writing outcome:

Write their own retelling of the story.

Gateway keys:

- Break speech into words
- Begin to write a simple sentence (using CVC words)

sentences (that include all taught graphemes)

- Read some common irregular words
- Demonstrate understanding about what they have read
- Read words with adjacent consonants

Writing:

- Use phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match their spoken sounds
- Spell some common irregular words
- Write simple sentences which can be read by themselves and others (applying taught phonic sounds)
- Write phonetically plausible words
- Use key features of narrative in own writing (EXC)
- Have an awareness of a capital letter and full stop when writing a simple sentence

Reading:

- Read and understand simple sentences
- Use phonic knowledge to decode regular words and read them aloud accurately
- Read some common irregular words
- Demonstrate understanding about what they have read Writing:
- Use phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match spoken sounds
- Spell some common irregular words
- Write simple sentences which can be read by themselves and others
- Apply taught digraphs and trigraphs into writing
- Write words with adjacent consonants

Writing:

• Use phonic



| Ascribe meaning to | |
|--|---|
| marks that they see in | 1 |
| different places | |
| | |

Mastery keys:

- Give meaning to marks as they draw, write and paint
- Hear and say the initial sound in words
- Segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together
- Link sounds to letters
- Use some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning
- Write labels

communicate
meaning,
representing some
sounds correctly and
in sequence

- Write labels and captions
- Attempt to write short sentences in meaningful contexts
- Use phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match their spoken sound
- Spell some irregular common words

Writing outcome:

• Write a recount of the adventures of Naughty Bus and where he went.

Gateway keys:

- Hear and say the initial sound in words and some subsequent sounds
- Link sounds to letters

• Write some irregular common words

- Write labels and captions
- Hear and say initial sounds in words
- Use some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning, representing some sounds correctly and in sequence

Mastery keys:

- Attempt to write short sentences in meaningful contexts
- Use phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match spoken sounds
- Apply taught digraphs into writing

Writing outcome:

 Write wanted poster with character description.

Gateway keys:

- Use phonic knowledge to write words in ways that match spoken sounds
- Write simple sentences (in meaningful contexts)
- Apply taught digraphs and trigraphs into writing
- Begin to write words with adjacent consonants
- Spell some common irregular words

Mastery keys:

- Write simple sentences which can be read by themselves and others (applying taught phonic sounds)
- Spell some common irregular words

knowledge to write words in ways which match spoken sounds

- Spell some common irregular words
- Write simple sentences which can be read by themselves and others
- Apply taught digraphs and trigraphs into writing
- Write words with adjacent consonants

Writing outcome:

• Orally retell the story and write a shortened version of the story.

Gateway keys:

- Write CVC words
- Write labels and captions
- Break speech down into words
- Begin to apply taught digraphs into writing
- Begin to write a simple sentence (in meaningful contexts)



| | | Begin to break speech down into | | Write phonetically plausible words | Mastery keys: |
|-----------------|------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | words | | Use key features of | Use phonic |
| | | Segment the sounds | | narrative in own | knowledge to write |
| | | in simple words and | | writing (EXC) | words in ways which |
| | | blend them together | | Have an awareness | match spoken sounds |
| | | (Writes CVC words) | | of a capital letter and | Spell some common |
| | | | | full stop when writing | irregular words |
| | | Mastery keys: | | a simple sentence | Write simple |
| | | Begin to break the | | | sentences which can |
| | | flow of speech into | | | be read by themselves |
| | | words | | | and others |
| | | Write labels and | | | Apply taught |
| | | captions | | | digraphs and trigraphs |
| | | Attempt to write | | | into writing |
| | | short sentences in | | | Write words with |
| | | meaningful contexts | | | adjacent consonants |
| | | Use phonic | | | |
| | | knowledge to write | | | |
| | | words in ways which | | | |
| | | match their spoken | | | |
| | | sound | | | |
| | | Spell some irregular | | | |
| | | common words | | | |
| | | Write CVC words | | | |
| Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: |
| | piping hot scurrying | full important mess | elements abandoned | flannel commit crept | wonderful lovely |
| | tumbled scampered | handsome silliest | chaotic/chaos embark | snuck up yelled | shaggy short terrible |
| | bleated whirled | lonely powerful cosy | enormous guided | summoned up | emergency sticky |
| | toppled swirled | tucked up tall London | shudder treacherous | cornered closed in | mucky pretty secretly |
| | smirked scrambled | buildings traffic bus | teetered blustery | belonged escapee air | garden paws tail park |
| | cinnamon milk churns | stop passengers | hatched hatchling | marched frozen | |
| | barn haystack thistles | | coop sea rooftop | vegetables | |

Love each other, as God loves us.



| ARY SO. | T | T | Τ . | T | 1 |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | orchard meadow lane | garden pond reflection | chimney gutter city | | |
| | riverbank bakery | hook winch | mountain cave | | |
| | | YEA | NR 1 | | |
| Lost and Found | NIBRIES TO BOOK OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT | LION INSIDE | ATHE CURIOUS (Age to Associate MAMMOTA) | Toys in Space Mini GREY | GAUST THE ONE BEARS Leigh |
| Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can |
| Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: |
| Listen and respond | Listen and respond | Build vocabulary | Ask relevant | Build vocabulary | Listen and respond |
| Ask relevant | Ask relevant | Give well-structured | questions | Articulate and justify | Ask relevant |
| questions | questions | descriptions, | Build vocabulary | answers | questions |
| Build vocabulary | Build vocabulary | explanations and | Articulate and justify | Give well-structured | Build vocabulary |
| Participate in | Participate in | narratives | answer | descriptions, | Participate in |
| discussions, | discussions, | Participate in | Use spoken | explanations and | discussions, |
| presentations, | presentations, | discussions, | language: speculating, | narratives | presentations, |
| performances, role | performances, role | presentations, | hypothesising, | Participate in | performances, role |
| play, improvisations | play, improvisations | performances, role | imagining and | discussions, | play, improvisations |
| and debates | and debates | play, improvisations | exploring ideas | presentations, | and debates |
| | | and debates | | performances, role | |
| Reading | Reading | | Reading | play, improvisations | Reading |
| comprehension: | comprehension: | Reading | comprehension: | and debates | comprehension: |
| Retell stories and | Become familiar with | comprehension: | Retell stories and | | Become familiar with |
| consider their | key stories, fairy stories | • Link what is read or | consider their | Reading | key stories, fairy tales |
| particular | and traditional tales | heard to own | particular | comprehension: | and traditional tales |
| characteristics | Retell stories and | experiences | characteristics | Learn to appreciate | Retell stories and |
| Discuss words | consider their | Retell stories and | Learn to appreciate | rhymes and poems | consider their |
| meanings, lining new | | consider their | rhymes and poems | | |



| meanings to those |
|-------------------|
| already known |

- Discuss the significance of the tite and events
- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about what has been read to them

Writing Composition:

- Compose a sentence orally before writing it
- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense
- Discuss what they have written with the teacher or other pupils
- Read aloud their writing clearly enough to be heard by their peers and the teacher

particular characteristics

- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about what has been read to them

Writing Composition:

- Compose a sentence orally before writing it
- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense
- Discuss what they have written with the teacher or other pupils
- Read aloud their writing clearly enough to be heard by their peers and the teacher

Writing outcome:

• Write a diary entry in the first person

particular characteristics

- Discuss word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known
- Draw on what they already know
- Discuss the significance of the title and events
- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about what has been read to them
- Explain clearly understanding of what is read to them

Writing composition:

 Say out loud what is going to be written about

Recite some rhymes and poems by heart

- Draw on what they already know
- Check that the text makes sense
- Make inferences on the basis on what is being said and done
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

Writing composition:

- Say out loud what is going to be written about
- Compose a sentence orally before writing it
- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense
- Discuss what has been written with the teacher or other pupils
- Read writing aloud clearly enough to be heard by peers and the teacher

- Recite some rhymes and poems by heart
- Discuss word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known
- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about what has been read to them
 Explain clearly
- Explain clearly understanding of what is read to them

Writing composition:

- Say out loud what is going to be written about
- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Re-read what they have written and check that it makes sense
- Discuss what has been written with the teacher or other pupils

- particular characteristics
- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about what has been read to them

Writing composition:

- Re-read what they have written and check that it makes sense
- Discuss what has been written with the teacher or other pupils
- Read writing aloud clearly enough to be heard by peers and the teacher
- Spell words containing phonemes already taught
- Spell common exception words

Writing outcome:

 Write a new version of the story with a new



Writing outcome:

 Write an adventure story based on the structure of 'Lost and Found' with a new animal

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write an adventure story based on the structure of 'Lost and Found' with two new characters and details about the setting

Gateway keys:

- Break down speech into words
- Link sounds to letters
- Make phonetically plausible attempts at words
- Write some irregular common words

Mastery keys:

Combine words to make sentences

- Leave spaces between words
- Begin to use capital letters and full stops

(Nibbles) based on Nibbles' adventures in the story

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Add a new adventure based on a previous text i.e. Lost and Found, Naughty bus, The Gingerbread Man

Gateway keys:

- Make phonetically plausible attempts at words (ELG 10)
- Compose a sentence orally before writing it
- Combine words to make sentences
- Use capital letters for names of people and the personal pronoun
- Leave spaces between words
- Begin to use capital letters and full stops

Mastery keys:

• Join words using and

- Compose a sentence orally before writing it
- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense
- Discuss what has been written with the teacher or other pupils
- Read writing aloud clearly enough to be heard by peers and the teacher
- Spell words containing phonemes already taught
- Spell common exception words

Writing outcome:

• Write a story about a small animal (mouse) who befriends a large animal in the African savannah

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write a story about a small animal who

- Spell words containing phonemes already taught
- Spell common exception words

Writing outcome:

• Write a story based on the structure of 'The Curious Case of the Missing Mammoth' with a change of character

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a story based on the structure of 'The Curious Case of the Missing Mammoth' with a change of character and setting

Gateway keys:

 Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop, some question marks and exclamation marks
 Use 'and' between words and some clauses

- Read writing aloud clearly enough to be heard by peers and the teacher
- Spell words containing phonemes already taught
- Spell common exception words

Writing outcome:

 Write a fantasy story about some toys who are taken onto a spaceship ensuring that the characters from the original story are changed.

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a fantasy story about some toys who are taken onto a spaceship ensuring that the characters and settings from the original story are changed.

Gateway keys:

Join words and clauses using and

character or new setting

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a new version of the story with a new character and a new setting

Gateway keys:

- Join words and clauses using and
 Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop
- using a capital letter and a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark
- Add suffixes to verbs where no change is needed to the root e.g
 -ed, -er, -ing, -est
- Change the meaning of verbs and adjectives by adding the prefix un-

Mastery keys:

- Join words and clauses using and
- Use simple description



• Use capital letters for names of people and the personal pronoun 'I'

Feature keys:

- Use some story language
- Include and describe a new animal character
- Include and describe the setting (new setting for greater depth)
- Write simple sentences in sequence
- Include a beginning, middle and end

- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop
- Use capital letters for names of people
- Sequence sentences to form short narratives (link ideas or event by pronoun)
 Opportunity to apply word skills:
- Spell words containing phonemes already taught
- Use plural noun suffixes –s and -es

Feature keys:

- Some simple description
- 1st person (based on own experiences)
- Begin to link events using and
- Events in order
- Past tense

befriends a large animal in the African savannah, including two new animals (small animal and large animal)

Gateway keys:

- Compose a sentence orally before writing it
- Join words using and
- Use plural noun suffixes —s and -es
- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop
- Use capital letters for names of people
- Leave spaces between words

Mastery keys:

- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop, some question marks and exclamation marks
- Join words and clauses using and
- Some accurate use of the prefix un-
- Some accurate use of suffixes (where no

- Some accurate use of the prefix un-
- Some accurate use of suffixes (where no change is needed to the root of the word) e.g. - ed, -ing, -er, -est
- Leave spaces between words

Mastery keys:

- Join words and clauses using and
- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark
- Add suffixes to verbs where no change is needed to the root e.g. -ed, -ing, -er, -est

Feature keys:

- Use some story language
- Include and describe a character
- Include and describe the setting (new setting for greater depth)

- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark
- Add suffixes to verbs where no change is needed to the root e.g -ed, -er, -ing, -est

Mastery keys:

- Join words and clauses using and
- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter and a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark
- Add suffixes to verbs where no change is needed to the root e.g –ed, -er, -ing, -est
- Change the meaning of verbs and adjectives by adding the prefix un-

Feature keys:

- Use some story language
- Include and describe characters

- Sequence sentences to form short narratives (link ideas or events by pronouns)
- Use a capital letter for places and days of the week
- Punctuate sentences using a capital letter, full stop, question mark or exclamation mark

Feature keys:

- Story language
- Simple description for character and setting
- Sequence of events
- Include a beginning, middle and end
- Past tense



| 7 | I | | | | T T |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|
| | | change is needed to | Write simple | Include and describe | |
| | | the root of the word) | sentences in sequence | the setting | |
| | | e.g. ed, -ing, -er, -est | Include a beginning, | Write simple | |
| | | | middle and end | sentences in sequence | |
| | | Feature keys: | | Include a beginning, | |
| | | Use some story | | middle and end | |
| | | language | | | |
| | | Include and describe | | | |
| | | new characters | | | |
| | | Include and describe | | | |
| | | the setting | | | |
| | | Write simple | | | |
| | | sentences in sequence | | | |
| | | (link ideas with | | | |
| | | pronouns) | | | |
| | | ' | | | |
| | | Include a beginning, include a beginning, | | | |
| | | middle and end | | | |
| Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: |
| decide check | nibble chomp curious | ignore forgotten | peep gasp toot | grew quiet scared | lolloping nip (into) |
| disappointment | rascal critter adventure | toothsome tough | thunderous din regal | resourceful clever | peeked pleasant frothy |
| discover delight realise | nab cottage hullabaloo | mighty weeniest feast | mutter tramp struck | helpful thoughtful | nodded off pottering |
| head back reach | crate forest beanstalk | slumber whimper foe | unusual wild statue | beam probe float | familiar penny dropped |
| wonderful penguin | goose atlas mountain | pack sand rock lion | midnight mammoth | summer spaceship | plonked bear wood |
| office float South Pole | tambourine | mouse paw plain | museum | medal dawn reptile | minute twigs leaves |
| rowboat south waves | | mane week | exhibition/exhibits | antennae sphere | cactus duvet |
| mountains | | | underwater portrait | streamers | |
| | | | carnivore extinct | | |
| | | | endangered | | |
| | ı. | VEA | AR 2 | L | 1 |







Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Build vocabulary
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

of events in books and how items of information are related • Make inferences on the basis of what is

being said and done

• Discuss the sequence



Children can...

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations

Reading comprehension:

- Discuss the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related
- Read non-fiction books that are structured in different ways
- Draw on what is already known or on background information and



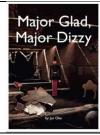
Children can...

Spoken language:

- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas

Reading comprehension:

- Check the text makes sense
- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Answer and ask questions
- Predict what might happen on the basis of



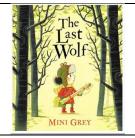
Children can...

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

- Read non-fiction books that are structured in different ways
- Discuss and clarify the meaning of words
- Answer and ask questions
- Predict what might happen on the basis of



Children can...

Spoken language:

- Articulate and justify answers
- Maintain attention and participate in collaborative conversations
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

• Listen to, discuss and express views about a wide range of books at a level beyond that which can be read independently



Children can...

Spoken language:

- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Listen and respond
- Ask relevant questions
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

• Discuss the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related.

Love each other, as God loves us.



Answer and ask

Curriculum Progression for English

| questions |
|--|
| Predict what might |
| happen on the basis of |
| what has been read so |
| far |
| Participate in |
| discussion about |
| books, poems and |
| other works |

• Explain and discuss

books, poems and

other material

their understanding of

Writing composition:

experiences and those

Write narratives

of others (real and

Write down ideas,

• Encapsulate what is

to be written, sentence

additions, revisions and

corrections (greater

key words, new

about personal

fictional)

vocabulary

by sentence

depth only)

• Make simple

vocabulary provided by the teacher

- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Answer and ask questions
- Participate in discussion about books, poems and other works
- Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material

Writing composition:

- Write for different purposes
- Make simple additions, revisions and corrections (greater depth only)
- Evaluate writing with the teacher and other pupils
- Proof-read to check for errors in spelling, grammar and punctuation
- Read aloud with intonation

what has been read so far

Writing composition:

- Plan or say out loud what is going to be written about
- Write down ideas, key words, new vocabulary
- Encapsulate what is to be written, sentence by sentence
- Make simple additions, revisions and corrections
- Evaluate writing with the teacher and other pupils
- Re-read to check that writing makes sense and that verbs to indicate time are used correctly and consistently
- Proof-read to check for errors in spelling, grammar and punctuation
- Read aloud with intonation

what has been read so far

 Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material

Writing composition:

- Write narratives about personal experiences and those of others (real or fictional)
- Write poetry
- Plan or say out loud what is going to be written about
- Write down ideas, key words, new vocabulary
- Encapsulate what is to be written, sentence by sentence
- Make simple additions, revisions and corrections
- Evaluate writing with the teacher and other pupils
- Re-read to check that writing makes sense and that verbs to indicate time are

- Become familiar with and re-tell a wider range of traditional tales
- Recognise simple recurring literary language
- Draw on what is already known and on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

Writing composition:

- Write narratives about personal experiences and those of others (real and fictional)
- Write about real events
- Write for different purposes
- Plan or say out loud what is going to be written about
- Make simple additions, revisions and corrections

- Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Ask and answer questions
- Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.
- Listen to, discuss and express views about a wide range of books at a level beyond that which can be read independently.

Writing composition:

- Write poetry
- Write for different purposes
- Make simple additions, revisions and corrections
- Evaluate writing with the teacher and other pupils
- Re-read to check that writing makes sense and that verbs to indicate time are used correctly and consistently



- Evaluate writing with the teacher and other pupils
- Re-read to check that writing makes sense and that verbs to indicate time are used correctly and consistently
- Proof-read to check for errors in spelling, grammar and punctuation

Writing outcome:

 Write a story based upon the model text using the pupils' ideas for characters

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a story about any two contrasting characters who swap places

Gateway keys:

- Combine words to make sentences
- Join words and clauses using and

Writing outcome:

 Write a fact sheet about owls using information gathered from the text

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Have greater choice in how to represent the information for example, in the choice of layout and subheadings used

Gateway keys:

- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Join words and clauses using and
- Use subordination (because)
- Add suffixes to verbs where no change is needed to the root
- Write expanded noun phrases to describe and specify

Mastery keys:

• Use co-ordination (but, or)

Writing outcome:

• Write a story based upon the model text using own ideas for a change of character and machine

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write the story in first person from new character's point of view to allow for description of emotions and viewpoint throughout the story

Gateway keys:

- Use subordination (because) and coordination (and)
- Write expanded noun phrases to describe and specify
- Use punctuation correctly full stop, capital letters
- Add suffixes to verbs where no change is needed to the root (Y1)

used correctly and consistently

 Proof-read to check for errors in spelling, grammar and punctuation

Writing outcome:

 Write a recount of historical events from the text from Major Glad's point of view

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Wnclude in the diary how Major Dizzy felt.
 What did Major Glad notice about him?

Gateway keys:

- Use subordination (when, because)
- Write expanded noun phrases to describe and specify
- Use punctuation correctly full stop, capital letters
- Some accurate use of exclamation marks, question marks

- Evaluate writing with the teacher and other pupils
- Re-read to check that writing makes sense and that verbs to indicate time are used correctly and consistently
- Proof-read to check for errors in spelling, grammar and punctuation

Writing outcome:

• Write a letter in role persuading characters to save the trees

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a letter as themselves persuading local people to save the trees

Gateway keys:

- Use the progressive form of verbs in the present and past tense
- Some use of subordination

- Write for different purposes
- Proof-read to check for errors in spelling, grammar and punctuation

Writing outcome:

 Write own version of the story with a focus on morals and acceptance of others

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write own version of the story including the point of view of the giant character

Gateway keys:

- Use subordination (if, that)
- Add -er and -est to adjectives
- Use homophones and near homophones
- Use punctuation correctly apostrophes for contracted forms



- Sequence sentences to form short narratives
- Leave spaces between words

Mastery keys:

- Plan or say out loud what is going to be written about
- Use punctuation correctly full stops, capital letters
- Use expanded noun phrases to describe and specify
- Use subordination (because) and coordination (and)

Feature keys:

- Use phrases from story language
- Create and describe characters
- Create and describe settings
- Use past tense consistently and correctly
- Write in 3rd person

- Add -ly to turn adjectives into adverbs
- Write for different purposes
- Use commas to separate items in a list

Feature keys:

- Specific vocabulary linked to the topic
- Clear and precise description
- Present tense
- Title
- Sub-Headings
- Introduction
- Grouped information
- Facts from research

Mastery keys:

- Write sentences with different forms: statement, question, exclamation, command
- Use subordination (apply because, introduce when)
- Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently (some progressive)
- Read aloud with intonation
- Use punctuation correctly exclamation marks, question marks

Feature keys:

- Use phrases from story language
- Create and describe characters
- Create and describe settings
- Use past tense consistently and correctly
- Write in 3rd person
- Sequence of events with beginning, middle and end

Mastery keys:

- Use the progressive form of verbs in the present and past tense
- Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently
- Use subordination (apply because, when; introduce that)
- Write down ideas, key words, new vocabulary
- Use punctuation correctly introduce apostrophe for the possessive (singular)

Feature keys:

- Include detail and description to inform the reader
- Write in 1st person
- Use consistent past tense
- Order events with adverbs of time
- Include personal comments and own viewpoint
- Set the scene with a clear opening and establish the context

(because, when) and coordination (and, but)

- Use punctuation correctly (as taught so far)
- Write sentences with different forms: statement, question, exclamation, command

Mastery keys:

- Use subordination (if, that)
- Add -er and -est to adjectives
- Use homophones and near homophones
- Use punctuation correctly apostrophes for contracted forms

Feature keys:

- Include detail and description to inform the reader
- Use a range of sentence forms to address the reader
- Write in 1st personInclude personal
- comments and own viewpoint

Mastery keys:

- Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form
- Use subordination (using when, if, that, or because) and coordination (using or, and, or but)
- Use expanded noun phrases to describe and specify
- Add suffixes to spell longer words e.g ment,- ful

Feature keys:

- Use phrases from story language
- Create and describe characters
- Create and describe settings
- Sequence of events
- Section story into beginning, middle and end
- Use 3rd person consistently
- Use tenses appropriately



| | | statement with | CINCINGS A G GAST | |
|--------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | | | closings e.g. dear, | |
| | | personal comment or | opening statement to | |
| | | summary e.g. What an | state why we are | |
| | | amazing day we all | writing, from | |
| | | | | |
| • | • | • | | Key vocabulary: |
| faded bleary peered | overlook perch havoc | bulged dainty mislaid | flung supplies lurk | pickle chap continue |
| enormous necessary | troublesome advice | private fortunate | pounce wander endless | mumbled impossible |
| return butting startled | consult tragic | manly ceased | grazing awash | scoff whine nervous |
| explore twinkle barn | lumbered wreckage | adventurous | nowadays pickings | humungous hoisted |
| owl deckchair campfire | venture telephone | contraptions befall | popgun stalking | mural drainpipes storm |
| wellington telescope | tulips sank water lilies | sampler servant | bracken tree stump | shore oak bridge dawn |
| planets supper | pond encyclopaedia | floorboards needle | doorknob land lynx | afternoon ledge |
| moonlight rooftops | machine | empire invent | human miles earth | who told sure eye(s) |
| every find mind last eye | undercarriage engine | horseless carriage | last behind path door | because people old |
| - | fields | • | • | prove could should(n't) |
| | every(where) | • | , , , | great again |
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| Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can |
| Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: | Spoken language: |
| f e r e c v Fr e h FC f | enormous necessary return butting startled explore twinkle barn owl deckchair campfire wellington telescope planets supper moonlight rooftops every find mind last eye half(way) old kind parents would again Christmas because father would only kind(s) | overlook perch havoc troublesome advice consult tragic lumbered wreckage venture telephone tulips sank water lilies pond encyclopaedia machine undercarriage engine fields every find mind last eye half(way) old kind parents would again Christmas because father would only kind(s) Children can overlook perch havoc troublesome advice consult tragic lumbered wreckage venture telephone tulips sank water lilies pond encyclopaedia machine undercarriage engine fields every(where) break(ing) great would beautiful last should | Key vocabulary: faded bleary peered enormous necessary return butting startled explore twinkle barn owl deckchair campfire wellington telescope planets supper moonlight rooftops every find mind last eye half(way) old kind parents would again Christmas because father would only kind(s) Children can Key vocabulary: overlook perch havoc troublesome advice consult tragic lumbered wreckage wenture telephone tulips sank water lilies pond encyclopaedia machine undercarriage engine fields every(where) break(ing) great would floor fast hour hold after class could YEAR 3 Children can Children can Children can Children can | Key vocabulary: faded bleary peered enormous necessary return butting startled scyplore twinkle barn owl deckchair campfire wellington telescope planets supper moonlight rooftops every find mind last eye half(way) old kind parents would only kind(s) Children can Key vocabulary: overlook perch havoc troublesome advice consult tragic lumbered wreckage verure telephone tulips sank water lilies pond encyclopaedia machine undercarriage engine fields every(where) break(ing) great would beautiful last should Children can Key vocabulary: bulged dainty mislaid private fortunate manly ceased adventurous contraptions befall sampler servant floorboards needle empire invent horseless carriage tunnel pantaloons many even eye(s) whole past would floor fast hour hold after class could VEAR 3 Children can Children can Children can Children can Children can Key vocabulary: flung supplies lurk pounce wander endless grazing awash nowadays pickings popgun stalking bracken tree stump doorknob land lynx human miles earth last behind path door child old could eye(s) find wild plant VEAR 3 Children can Children can |

Love each other, as God loves us.



- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Reading comprehension:

- Use dictionaries to check the meanings of words
- Prepare poems to read aloud and perform
- Recognise different forms of poetry
- Check texts make sense
- Ask questions to improve

- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Give wellstructured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Reading comprehension:

- Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words
- Identify themes and conventions
- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination

- Listen and respond
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

- Read for a range of purposes
- Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words
- Explain meaning of words in context
- Draw inferences (characters feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise

- Listen and respond
- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Reading comprehension:

- Read for a range of purposes
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning

- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Reading comprehension:

- Identify themes and conventions
- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination
- Explain meaning of words in context
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); iustify with evidence

- Listen and respond
- Build vocabulary
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener(s)
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Reading comprehension:

- Read for a range of purposes
- Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words



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| a text |
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| (characters |
| feelings, thoughts |
| and motives); |
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| evidence |
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understanding of

- details stated and implied
 Participate in
- Participate in discussions about books

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas
- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- In narratives, create settings, characters and plot
- Assess the effectiveness of

- Recognise different forms of poetry
- Explain meaning of words in context
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas
- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- Build a varied and rich vocabulary
- Assess the effectiveness of

• Retrieve and record information from non-fiction

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas
- In narratives, create settings, characters and plot
- Use headings and sub-headings to aid presentation
- Group related ideas into paragraphs
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write the story from the point of view of the boy

- Retrieve and record information from non-fiction
- Participate in discussion about books

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas
- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency
- Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing (Mastery key)
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Read aloud own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the

- Predict from details stated and implied
- Participate in discussion about books

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocabulary and grammar of similar writing
- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- Build a varied and rich vocabulary
- Build an increasing range of sentence structures
- In narratives, create settings, characters and plot
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Read aloud own writing using appropriate intonation

- Explain meaning of words in context
- Ask questions to improve understanding of a text
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Retrieve and record information from nonfiction

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocabulary and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas
- Group related ideas into paragraphs
- Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing



| own and | others' |
|---------|---------|
| writing | |

 Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write a letter from the boy to his grandfather telling him about the events he has missed

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write a letter from Grandad in response to one of his grandson's letters

Gateway keys:

•Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters -including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in

own and others' writing

 Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency

Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

 Read aloud own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

Writing outcome:

 Write a fantasy story based on a fable

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write from a different point of view

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write from the point of view of Om or one of her family members

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters - including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, apostrophes for contraction and singular noun possession)

- Use a range of coordinating and subordinating conjunctions
- Create characters, settings and plot in narrative

Mastery keys:

- Form nouns with a range of prefixes
- Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including

tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

Writing outcome:

 Write an informative article about whales persuading for the protection of the blue whale

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Include a fact file about other endangered sea creatures

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters - including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, apostrophes for contraction and singular noun possession)

and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

Writing outcome:

 Write an adventure story based on Journey using the language of Berlie Doherty

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Include a new setting route to lead from one place to another

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters -including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, apostrophes for contraction and singular noun possession)
• Group related ideas

• Group related ideas into paragraphs

- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Read aloud own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

Writing outcome:

 Plan and write a persuasive guide for visiting Zeraffa at the Jardin des Plantes in Paris

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write the guide as above including a section of a researched Paris landmark

Gateway keys:

• Full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks,



| - | ARY SC |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| | a list, apostrophes |
| | for contraction |
| | and singular noun |
| | possession) |
| | ∙Use |
| | subordination |
| | (when, if, that, |
| | because) and co- |
| | ordination (or, |
| | and, but) |
| | Use present and |
| | past tenses |
| | consistently and |
| | correctly |
| | Use progressive |
| | forms of verbs |
| | Use expanded |
| | noun phrases |
| | Write sentences |
| | with |

Mastery keys:

exclamation

different forms:

statement.

command,

question,

- Group related ideas into paragraphs
- Build a varied and rich vocabulary

Gateway keys:

- Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, apostrophes for contraction and singular noun possession)
- Use subordination (when, if, that, because) and coordination (or, and, but)
- Use present and past tenses consistently and correctly
- Use noun phrases and prepositions to add detail
- Group related ideas into paragraphs

progressive and present perfect forms

- Use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech (using dialogue to show relationship between characters)
- Build a varied and rich vocabulary

Feature keys:

- Write a sequence of events to follow the structure of the model story
- Write an opening paragraph and further paragraphs for each stage
- Create dialogue between characters that shows their relationship with each other
- Use 3rd or 1st person consistently
- Use tenses appropriately
- Add historical detail to characters, setting and events

- Use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech
- Use conjunctions and prepositions to express time, place and cause
- Use adverbs to express time
- Group related ideas into
 Paragraphs

Mastery keys:

- Use adverbs to express time, place and cause
- Build an increasing range of sentence structures
- Use headings and sub- headings to aid presentation
- Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing

Feature keys:

- Use persuasive language e.g. alliteration, repetition
- Write in logical order

- Build an increasing range of sentence structures
- Use adverbs to express time, place and cause

Mastery keys:

- Use the present perfect form of verbs in contrast to the past tense
- Use prepositions, conjunctions and adverbs to express time, place and cause (demonstrating some awareness of purpose through selection of relevant content)
- Group related ideas into paragraphs
- Use a or an according to whether the next word begins with a noun or a consonant

Feature keys:

 Use small details to describe characters
 Include a setting to create atmosphere

- commas and apostrophes
- Fronted adverbials with commas
- Some use of grouping related ideas in paragraphs

Mastery keys:

- Build an increasing range of sentence structures
- In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices including headings and sub-headings to aid presentation
- Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form (Y2) and the present perfect form (Y3)

Feature keys:

- Use persuasive language e.g. alliteration, repetition.
- Write in logical order



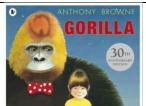
| Use prepositions | Mastery keys: | Use 2nd person or | Sequence of events | Use 2nd person or |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| to express time, | • Use | 3 rd person to talk | to follow the structure | 3rd person to talk |
| place and cause | conjunctions and | directly to the reader | of the model story | directly to the reader |
| Introduce | adverbs to | Select organisational | Write an opening | Select organisational |
| inverted commas | express, time, | features e.g. opening | paragraph and further | features e.g. opening |
| to punctuate | place and cause | statement, sub- | paragraphs for each | statement, sub- |
| direct speech | • Use a or an | headings, closing | stage | headings. |
| (one session) | according to | statement | Create dialogue | |
| | whether the next | | between characters | |
| Feature keys: | word begins with | | that shows their | |
| Write in the first | a vowel or | | relationship with each | |
| person | consonant | | other | |
| Use apostrophe | In narratives, | | Use 3rd person | |
| in contractions | create characters, | | consistently | |
| Provide detail | settings and plot | | Use tenses | |
| through use of | Use inverted | | appropriately | |
| prepositions to | commas to | | | |
| express time, | punctuate direct | | | |
| place and cause | speech | | | |
| Use a variety of | | | | |
| sentence | Feature keys: | | | |
| forms including | Use small details | | | |
| statements | to describe | | | |
| and questions | characters | | | |
| Write in | Establish the | | | |
| consistent past | setting in the first | | | |
| and | line | | | |
| present tense | Include a setting | | | |
| including | to create | | | |
| progressive forms | atmosphere | | | |
| Use some future | Use imagery for | | | |
| tense verbs | description | | | |



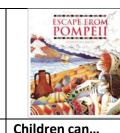
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|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Use layout and | • Use 1st or 3rd | | | | |
| structure of a | person | | | | |
| letter | consistently | | | | |
| • Ensure | Use tenses | | | | |
| chronological | appropriately | | | | |
| order | Sequence story | | | | |
| to explain | and use | | | | |
| sequence of | paragraphs | | | | |
| events | | | | | |
| Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: |
| smudge nuzzle burst | answer arrive believe | actual busy calendar | actually although | bicycle decide eighth | address business |
| fade brim haul wrench | build continue different | centre century certain | consider earth enough | experiment guard | complete difficult |
| gather heave buffet | favourite February | circle describe eight | guide heart increase | island regular straight | exercise famous height |
| churn dissolve gale | grammar imagine | forward fruit group | important knowledge | mention minute | library material |
| boulder harbour | notice peculiar possible | history interest | question sentence | naughty position | occasion medicine |
| horizon quay moult | remember strange | perhaps women | separate special | possess probably | opposite medicine |
| somersault corkscrew | thought surprise | suppose wander | therefore various | occasionally quarter | opposite particular |
| accident(ally) appear | woman mutter crisp | stumble relief strike | weight protected | isolated excluded | popular possession |
| breath breathe caught | gaze distant pale tinkle | chip trim wriggle | creature surface | billowing elegant | pressure promise |
| disappear early | criss-cross tracks fetch | flicker furious pierce | bristly gulp slithers | magnificent crouch | purpose reign |
| experience extreme | thaw shoot lake valley | skinning smoke stew | nudges feast shallows | fidget sneer hunch | astonishing epic see- |
| heard natural often | ravine waterfalls | flint spear spearhead | stranded mammal | atmosphere dialogue | sawed sip cobblestones |
| ordinary recent | snowdrift icicle frost | grindstone leather | blowhole baleen krill | citadel aqueduct | glimpse salon soiree |
| strength through | chimes reed | ornament | shrimp shoal sieve | archway canal lock | rustle balmy pivot |
| | | archaeologist | blubber Equator dawn | pennant spire dome | acacia Pasha felucca |
| | | | chorus | | awning amulet taffeta |
| | | | | | vineyard mistral mosaic |

YEAR 4

















Children can...

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Ask relevant questions
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions. presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Spoken language:

- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Ask relevant auestions
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions. presentations. performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

• Read for a range of purposes

Spoken language:

- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations. performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

- Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words
- Identify themes and conventions

Children can...

- Spoken language: Listen and respond
- Ask relevant auestions
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener(s)
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Spoken language:

- Ask relevant auestions
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Love each other, as God loves us.



| Reading | |
|----------------|--|
| comprehension: | |

- Read for a range of purposes
- Identify themes and conventions
- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination
- Check text makes sense
- Explain meaning of words in context
- Ask questions to improve understanding of a text
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict what might happen from what is stated and implied
- Retrieve and record information from non-fiction
- Participate in discussion about books

Writing composition:

• Plan writing by discussing the

Reading comprehension:

- Read for a range of purposes
- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise
- Identify how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas

- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest
- Check text makes sense
- Ask questions to improve understanding of a text
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Participate in discussion about books

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocabulary and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency

- Check text makes sense
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise
- Participate in discussion about books

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Build an increasing range of sentence structures
- In narratives, create settings, characters and plot
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including

Reading comprehension:

- Read for a range of purposes
- Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words
- Explain meaning of words in context
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise
- Identify how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning
- Retrieve and record information from nonfiction

Writing composition:

- Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and grammar of similar writing
- Discuss and record ideas

Reading comprehension:

- Identify themes and conventions
- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination
- Explain meaning of words in context
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise
- Identify how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning
- Retrieve and record information from nonfiction

Writing composition:

 Plan writing by discussing the structure, vocab and



| structure, vocab and |
|----------------------|
| grammar of similar |
| writing |

- Discuss and record ideas
- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Build an increasing range of sentence structures
- In narratives, create settings, characters and plot
- Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing

Writing outcome:

• Write a narrative based on the story of 'Gorilla'

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write the narrative from dad's viewpoint and include some speech

- In narratives, create settings, characters and plot
- Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write Leon's secret diary about what really happened in 'the place between', including conversation between Leon and the boy

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write a diary from a different point of view. Pupils write the diary as above from the point of view of the boy in 'the place between'

Gateway keys:

- Develop character and setting
- Group related ideas into paragraphs

• Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

 Read aloud own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so the meaning is clear

Writing outcome:

• Write the story from the point of view of one of the children

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write from the point of view of the captain

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters - including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, apostrophes for contraction and singular noun possession)

the accurate use of pronouns in sentences

Writing outcome:

• Write their own version of 'When the Giant Stirred' in the first person from the point of view of the boy in the story

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write the story from the mountain God's point of view

Gateway keys:

- Use past and present tenses appropriately
- Sequence events
- Section story into beginning, middle and end
- Use 3rd person consistently
- Write expanded noun phrases (Y2)
- Use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech

- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Read aloud own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

Writing outcome:

• Make a zoo information board for a rainforest exhibit

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Include an interactive element such as a voiceover for a short video

Gateway keys:

• Revise use of simple organisational devices

grammar of similar writing

- Discuss and record ideas
- Compose and rehearse sentences orally
- In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices
- Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write a letter in role as an expert containing an explanation about cave formation

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Include a persuasive paragraph about Treak Cliff Caverns as a tourist destination

Gateway keys:

• Full stops, capital letters, exclamation



Gateway keys:

- Use punctuation correctly full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas for lists and apostrophes for contracted forms and the possessive (singular) (Y2)
- Use prepositions, conjunctions and adverbs to express time, place and cause (Y3)
- Group related ideas into paragraphs (Y3)
- Use past and present tenses correctly and consistently including the present perfect tense (Y2/3)

Mastery keys:

- Expand noun phrases by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases
- Choose nouns or pronouns appropriately

- Use conjunctions to express time, place and cause
- Build an increasing range of sentence structures

Mastery keys:

- Use Standard English forms for verb inflections
- Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions including when, if, because, although
- Indicate possession by using the possessive apostrophe with plural nouns
- Recognise the difference between plural and possessive 's'
- Build a varied and rich vocabulary

Feature keys:

• Use small details to describe characters and evoke a response

- Use conjunctions, adverbs and prepositions to express time, place and cause
- Create characters, settings and plot in narrative
- Group related ideas into paragraphs

Mastery keys:

- Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently including the progressive and the present perfect forms
- Use Standard English for verb inflections
- Organise paragraphs around a theme (using fronted adverbial to introduce or connect paragraphs)
- Use and punctuate direct speech (using dialogue to show the relationship between characters)

Mastery keys:

- Expand noun phrases by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases
- Choose nouns or pronouns appropriately for clarity and cohesion and to avoid repetition
- Use and punctuate direct speech
- Use commas after fronted adverbials

Feature keys:

- Sequence stories in different stages: introduction, build up, climax, resolution
- Create dialogue between characters that shows their relationship with each other
- Use 1st or 3rd person consistently
- Use small details to describe characters

in non-narrative material

- Write in the present tense
- Use punctuation at Y2 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters including for proper nouns, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, apostrophes for contraction and singular noun
- possession)
 Use subordination (when, if, that, because) and coordination (or, and, but)
- Use expanded noun phrases

Mastery keys:

- Build a varied and rich vocabulary
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including the accurate use of pronouns in sentences

marks, question marks, commas and apostrophes

- Group related ideas into paragraphs
- Use past and present tense consistently
- Expand noun phrases by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases

Mastery keys:

- Build a rich and varied vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures
- Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently including the progressive and the present perfect forms
- Use paragraphs to organise information and ideas around a theme



| | 1 | | | | 1 |
|--|--|---|---------------------|---|--|
| for clarity and cohesion | Use small details for | Feature keys: | and for time, place | Use paragraphs to | Feature keys: |
| and to avoid repetition | time, place and mood | Write a sequence of | and mood | organise information | Explanation |
| Use fronted | Use 1st person | events to follow the | | and ideas around a | Use language to |
| adverbials | consistently | structure of the model | | theme | explain a process or |
| Organise paragraphs | Write in consistent | story | | Indicate possession | how something |
| around a theme (Use | past | Write an opening | | by using the possessive | works |
| paragraphs to organise | tense | paragraph and further | | apostrophe with plural | Use some technical |
| and sequence more | Chronological order | paragraphs for each | | nouns and revise Y2 | vocabulary |
| extended narrative | Write an opening | stage | | singular | Use simple present |
| structures) | paragraph | Create dialogue | | Recognise the | tense |
| Use commas after | to share thoughts and | between characters | | grammatical difference | Use words /phrases |
| fronted adverbials | feelings and to | that shows their | | between plural and | to make sequential, |
| Feature keys: | summarise the day | relationship with each | | possessive 's' | causal or logical |
| Use small details to | Finish with a personal | other | | | connections e.g. |
| Use small details to describe characters Use small details for time, place and mood Use 1st or 3rd person consistently Use tenses appropriately Sequence stories in different stages: introduction, build up, climax, resolution | comment about hopes or concerns for the future | Use 3rd or 1st person consistently Use tenses appropriately Add historical detail to characters, setting and events | | Feature keys: • Use specific vocabulary e.g. fruit bats, and some technical vocabulary e.g. nocturnal, mammal • Write in present tense • Use layout features e.g. questions to draw in the reader, headings and sub- headings, paragraphs to group related ideas, diagrams | because, as a result of Use organisational features e.g. opening statement, paragraphs, steps explained in logical order, diagrams and flowchart Feature keys: Letter Choose sentence forms to address the reader directly Use fronted adverbials to introduce paragraphs Use layout features |



| | | | | | including an address/date, suitable closing |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|
| Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: |
| actual arrive busy | appear describe | accident believe | answer build calendar | actually business | accidentally address |
| certain enough fruit | disappear famous | century continue | centre circle decide | caught complete | breath breathe |
| height mention | favourite guide heard | earth eight | different difficult early | consider grammar | experiment forward(s) |
| occasionally often | heart imagine material | experiment extreme | eighth group island | guard increase | guard interest |
| opposite ordinary | occasion popular | history perhaps | natural position | important library | knowledge learn length |
| peculiar remember | regular sentence | probably recent reign | separate strength | medicine minute notice | naughty peculiar |
| strange surprise weight | special although | thought woman | though vermillion | possible purpose | possess possession |
| obsession dejected | through various | women haggle | spouting phenomenon | quarter question | pressure promise |
| tingle impression | impatient lantern fidget | protector looming | tranquillity | suppose wilderness | straight therefore |
| | twitch swish lurch | quiver awning bray | (in)hospitable | extreme lush | surge gush billow |
| • | awkward applause | bolt muffle barren | (un)inhabited belched | conditions flourish | chamber snatch mould |
| parcel primate ape | astonishment majestic | Roman forum tremor | cinders navigate | sweltering swathed | clasp enchantment |
| chestnut kin stem | big top lantern braid | pumice molten citizen | isolated erode | extensive equator | sprawl ebony glacier |
| vegetarian patchwork | barrel organ carousel | eruption earthquake | colonise waterborne | temperate tropics | cavern stalactites |
| - / | mechanical | excavate | wind-dispersed fauna | mangrove | stalagmites formation |
| | handkerchief pantaloon | | species crater tidal | deforestation | pools amethyst amber |
| | trousers lute | | wave migrate | biodiversity | grotto ledge |
| | | | thatched | conservation | |
| | | | | ecosystem | |
| | | YEA | NR 5 | | |
| QUEEN FALLS GHIS VANALISBURG | Carol dim Daffy & Jane Rag | Arthur Franchiston Colden Rape | Darkest Dark Astronaut Chris Hadfield Chris Hadrield | PAPERBAG PRINCE Calls Thompson | PAUL GERAGHTY Hunter |
| Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can | Children can |

Love each other, as God loves us.



| Spo | ken i | lani | วมด | ae |
|-----|-------|------|-----|----|
| | | | | |

- Articulate and justify answers
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener(s)
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Reading comprehension:

- Draw inferences (characters feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Identify how language, structure

Spoken language:

- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener(s)
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Reading comprehension:

- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Give well-structured, descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Make comparisons within and across books

Spoken language:

- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Reading comprehension:

- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of new words in context

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Build vocabulary
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Reading comprehension:

• Make comparisons within and across books

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Reading comprehension:

 Make comparisons within and across books



and presentation contribute to meaning

- Evaluate author's language choice
- Distinguish between fact and opinion
- Participate in discussion about books
- Explain and discuss understanding of reading
- Provide reasoned justifications for views

Writing composition:

- Identify the audience and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning though selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning

- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Evaluate authors' language choice
- Participate in discussions about books
- Explain and discuss understanding of reading
- Provide reasoned justifications for views

Writing composition:

- Enhance meaning though selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and

- Learn poetry by heart
- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of words in context
- Ask questions to improve understanding
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction
- Explain and discuss understanding of reading

Writing composition:

- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research

- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Evaluate authors' language choice
- Distinguish between fact and opinion
- Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction

Writing composition:

- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
 Note and develop initial ideas, drawing
- initial ideas, drawing on reading and initial research on re
- Enhance meaning through selecting

- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of words in context
- Ask questions to improve understanding
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify how language structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Distinguish between fact and opinion
- Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction
- Explain and discuss understanding of reading
- Provide reasoned justifications for views

Writing composition:

- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting

- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of words in context
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict what might happen from details stated and implied
- Evaluate authors' language choice
- Participate in discussions about books
- Provide reasoned iustifications for view

Writing composition:

- Identify the audience and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere



 Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

 Write a series of diaries about significant events in Annie Edson Taylor's life

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write a series of diaries about significant events in Annie Edson Taylor's life including viewpoints on other characters e.g. Frank Russell or Fred Truesdale

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, commas after fronted adverbials, apostrophes for clarify meaning

• Use consistent and correct tense

Writing outcome:

• Write a traditional tale focusing on describing settings, characters and an alternative ending - pupils write the story of a character who mistreats others which leads to their own demise

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write the traditional tale from a woodland creature's point of view who is also scared by the witch

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, commas after fronted adverbials, apostrophes

- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Propose changes to vocabulary grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- Use consistent and correct tense
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Perform own compositions using appropriate intonation, volume and movemen

Writing outcome:

 Write a myth: to create characters (heroes, villains and monsters) and settings appropriate grammar and vocabulary

- Précis longer passages
- Propose changes to vocabulary grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- Use consistent and correct tense
- Distinguish between the language of speech and writing.
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write a formal biography about Chris Hadfield

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a formal biography about Chris Hadfield including an extra section in informal first person appropriate grammar and vocabulary

- Use organisational and presentational devices to structure texts
- Use consistent and correct tense
- Distinguish between the language of speech and writing
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write a persuasive leaflet to give information about waste management (selecting an appropriate audience e.g. for councils to distribute to home and schools)

- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- Proofread for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

 Write a narrative based on the structure of The Hunter by changing the characters, animal and setting

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Re-tell the story from the animal's point of view

Gateway keys:

• Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, commas after fronted



| contraction and |
|-----------------|
| possession) |

- Use fronted adverbials
- Use a variety of verb forms consistently and correctly
- Organise paragraphs around a theme

Mastery keys:

- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Organise paragraphs around a theme with a focus on more complex narrative structures
- Use commas after fronted adverbials
- Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing

Feature keys:

- Engage reader through use of description, feelings and opinions
- Use adverbs and fronted adverbials

for contraction and possession)

- Use a variety of verb forms consistently and correctly
- Organise paragraphs around a theme
- Use a range of sentences with more than one clause (when, if, because, although)

Mastery keys:

- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Use of inverted commas and other punctuation to punctuate direct speech

Feature keys:

• Develop and keep characters consistent through description

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write a myth from a different character's point of view

Gateway keys:

- Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, commas after fronted adverbials, apostrophes for contraction and possession)
- Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials
- Use of inverted commas and other punctuation to punctuate direct speech (Y4)

Mastery keys:

 Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely

Gateway keys:

- Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, commas after fronted adverbials, apostrophes for contraction and possession)
- Organise paragraphs around a theme
- Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun

Mastery keys:

- Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently
- Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing
- Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials and tense choices

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write an oral presentation for a TV or online broadcast (vlog) as an expert

Gateway keys:

- Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly (full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, question marks, commas in a list, commas after fronted adverbials, apostrophes for contraction and possession)
- Organise paragraphs around a theme
- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely
 Use relative clauses
- Use relative clauses to add detail and description
- Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions (Y4)

- adverbials, apostrophes for contraction and possession)
- Use a variety of verb forms consistently and correctly (Including progressive and present perfect)
- Organise paragraphs around a theme
- Use a range of sentences with more than one clause (when, if, because, although)
- Use fronted adverbials

Mastery keys:

- Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun
- Adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility
- Use a wider range of devices to build cohesion across paragraphs
- Link ideas using tense choices



| (with doubt in my |
|------------------------------------|
| mind, anxiously, |
| afterwards) |
| Use rhetorical |

- Use rhetorical questions to engage reader
- Use consistent 1st person
- Write in consistent tense including progressive and perfect forms
- Include the 5Ws who, what, where, when, why and how

- Develop settings through description and link this with the characters or plot
- Engage reader through selecting effective grammar and vocabulary e.g. manipulating sentence length, figurative language
- Vary story opening: start with dialogue, action or description
- Use paragraphs to vary pace and emphasis
- Use dialogue to move action forward

- Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun
- Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials
- Use commas to clarify meaning and avoid ambiguity in writing

Feature keys:

- Vary story openings: start with dialogue, action or description
- Use paragraphs to vary pace and emphasis
- Use dialogue to move action forward
- Create a plot: a journey, a quest or a series of trials for the hero
- Create characters which behave in superhuman ways with unusual powers or strong characteristics

• Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis

Feature keys:

- Engage reader through use of description, feelings and opinions
- Include the 5Ws who, what, where, when, why and how and conclude with a clear summary
- Use real life facts, including dates and place names
- Use thematic language specific to the subject
- Use formal language appropriately

Mastery keys:

- Use modal verbs to indicate degrees of possibility
- Use devices to build cohesion within a paragraph
- Choose the appropriate register
- Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis (recap)
- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary

Feature keys:

- Use precise word choices
- Use emotive language including use of modals and adverbs for possibility (e.g. surely, every rightthinking person would)
- Use persuasive language: quotes and rhetorical questions
- Directly appeal to the reader
- Support points using

Feature keys:

- Develop and keep characters consistent through description
- Develop settings through description and link this with the characters or plot
- Use paragraphs to vary pace and emphasis
- Re-telling of a series of events leading up to a high impact resolution.
- Combine action, dialogue and description
- Powerful, evocative language for settings and characters



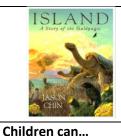
| | T | T | 1 | | _ |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Create a magic | | persuasive examples | |
| | | object which may | | and provide evidence | |
| | | symbolise something | | Provide well- | |
| | | | | developed | |
| | | | | factual information for | |
| | | | | the reader | |
| | | | | Include a | |
| | | | | summarising statement | |
| Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: |
| achieve bruise curiosity | ancient accompany | attached category | according amateur | apparent appreciate | accommodate |
| desperate disastrous | aggressive community | committee definite | communicate develop | average awkward | convenience desperate |
| embarrass especially | conscience | exaggerate excellent | equipment existence | bargain cemetery | determined harass |
| immediately | environment familiar | foreign interrupt | forty frequently | competition conscious | hindrance identity |
| marvellous muscle | mischievous neighbour | lightening marvellous | government leisure | controversy | individual language |
| opportunity profession | nuisance recognise | mischievous privilege | physical programme | correspond criticise | lightning necessary |
| queue recommend | sufficient variety | relevant rhythm | soldier system vehicle | environment | occur persuade |
| sacrifice temperature | drifted skywards | stomach symbol | declared depended | explanation guarantee | prejudice shoulder |
| restless fearless | villainous vicious | twelfth yacht | gathered experiment | interfere occupy | suggest temperature |
| outstretched visible | hobbled hysterical | elements mighty | darkness explore | parliament | mighty tracked stalked |
| cascading plunge | wailing sorrow seized | bounded gravely | exploration resilient | pronunciation | tugged mournful |
| pounding hypnotised | thorniest hideously | ravaged realms peril | aspiration impossible | secretary signature | endless rasping nuzzled |
| survive/survival | sullen remains kindling | endurance fruitful | astronaut gravity lunar | sincerely thorough | blazing whimper the |
| adjusted | spittle oak tree silver | valiant ravines molten | atmosphere universe | vegetable vanished | bush pride of lions |
| discombobulation | birch walnut (face) | embers townsfolk | galaxy spherical | emerged gathered | honey birds a clearing |
| spectators remarkable | cinders | meddler fjord warrior | moonless orbited | jammed thundery | herd acacia horizon |
| locomotive | | cauldron talon | military | managed scavenge | poachers tuskers |
| handkerchiefs barrel | | | | responsible attention | |
| lecture halls currents | | | | refrigerators carriage | |
| downriver shoreline | | | | steam engine council | |
| widow rapids waterfall | | | | rubbish dump stove | |
| | | | | machine brambles | |
| | | | | paradise poison | |
| | | VE | AR 6 | | |



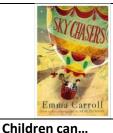












Children can...

Spoken language:

- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Spoken language:

Children can...

- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints

Spoken language:

- Build vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Use Standard English
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Build vocabulary
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener(s)
- Consider and evaluate different viewpoints
- Select and use appropriate registers

Spoken language:

- Ask relevant questions
- Build vocabulary
- Give well-structured descriptions, explanations and narratives
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

Reading comprehension:

• Identify and discuss themes and conventions

Spoken language:

- Listen and respond
- Build vocabulary
- Use spoken language: speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Speak audibly and fluently
- Use Standard English
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication

Reading comprehension:

- Recommend books to peers
- Learn poetry by heart
- Prepare poems and plays for performance
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings,



| Reading | |
|----------------|--|
| comprehension: | |

- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Ask questions to improve understanding
- Draw inferences (characters' feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Provide reasoned justifications for views Writing Composition:
- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting

Reading comprehension:

- Prepare poems and plays for performance
- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of words in context
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Retrieve, record and present information
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction
- Explain and discuss understanding of reading
- Writing Composition:
 Identify the audience
- Identify the audience
 for and purpose of
 writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting

Reading comprehension:

- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Make comparisons within and across books
- Ask questions to improve understanding
- Draw inferences (characters feelings, thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Evaluate authors' language choice
- Distinguish between fact and opinion (Greater depth only)
- Participate in discussion about books
- Explain and discuss understanding of reading

for effective communication

Reading comprehension:

- Make comparisons within and across texts
- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of words in context
- Ask questions to improve understanding
- Draw inferences (characters, feelings, thoughts, motives); justify with evidence
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Evaluate authors' language choices
- Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction
 Writing Composition:

- Check sense, discuss understanding and explore meaning of words in context
- Ask questions to improve understanding
- Predict from details stated and implied
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Evaluate authors' language choice
- Distinguish between fact and opinionRetrieve, record and
- present information from non-fiction
- Participate in discussion about books
- Provide reasoned justifications for views Writing composition:
- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting

- thoughts and motives); justify with evidence
- Summarise main ideas, identifying key details
- Evaluate authors' language choice
- Participate in discussion about books Writing Composition
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Précis longer passages
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meanings



| appropriate grammar |
|---------------------|
| and vocabulary |

- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meanings
- Use consistent and correct tense
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

 Write a story with a flashback from another character's point of view

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write a story with a flashback from another character's point of view including a section in recount genre e.g. diary, letter, eye-witness account

appropriate grammar and vocabulary

- Précis longer passages
- Use organisational and presentational devices to structure text
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meanings
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

• Write an independent version of a booklet based on an amazing animal (hybrid text type including information, explanation and persuasion)

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Write and present a 'Newsround' style TV news story about the tiger crisis

- Provide reasoned justifications for views Writing Composition:
- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research
- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meanings
- Choose the appropriate register
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

- Identify the audience for and purpose of writing
- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading
- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Precis longer passages
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- Use consistent and correct tense
- Choose the appropriate register
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

 Write a journalistic report (hybrid) about Charles Darwin's discoveries

- appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Use organisational and presentational devices to structure texts
- Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- Use consistent and correct tense
- Choose the appropriate register
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors

Writing outcome:

 Write a multi-modal biography of Jacques Cousteau in the style of the 'Great Adventurers' text

Greater depth writing outcome:

• Add a section entitled 'How Jacques Cousteau inspired me' linked to

- Distinguish between the language of speech and writing
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Perform own compositions using appropriate intonation, volume and movement

Writing outcome:

• Write the next chapter of Sky Chasers in the style of the author from two different viewpoints

Greater depth writing outcome:

- Write from three different viewpoints
 Gateway keys:
- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely
- Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action



Gateway keys:

- Use devices to build cohesion within a paragraph
- Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials of time, place and number
- Use of inverted commas and other punctuation to punctuate direct speech
- Use Y5 standard punctuation
- Use consistent and correct tense

Mastery keys:

- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely (recap from Y5)
- Use passive verbs
- Link ideas across paragraphs using a wider range of cohesive devices
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action

Gateway keys:

- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely
- Apply persuasive language
- Use passive verbs
- Link ideas across paragraphs using a wider range of cohesive devices
- Use clear organisational Features

Mastery keys:

- Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Use modal verbs and adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility
- Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis

Feature keys:

- Use concise word choices
- Select language to appeal to the reader

• Write a version of the Selfish Giant narrative - choosing either a retelling in 1st or 3rd person or from a character's point of

Greater depth writing outcome:

view

• Write a version from the special tree's perspective

Gateway keys:

- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis (Y5)
- Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions (Y4)

Greater depth writing outcome:

 Write a journalistic report about Charles Darwin's discoveries which includes extracts from another genre e.g. diary, interview, information

Gateway keys:

- Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary
- Distinguish between the language of speech and writing
- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion
- Use Y5 standard punctuation correctly
- Use semi-colons to mark boundaries between independent clauses (GD)

Mastery keys:

- Use passive verbs
- Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently including

his role in the conservation debate

Gateway keys:

- Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions, including when, if, because, although
- Organise paragraphs around a theme
- Use fronted adverbials
- Choose appropriate pronouns or nouns within and across sentences to aid cohesion and avoid repetition
- Use punctuation at Y4 standard correctly

Mastery keys:

- Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun (Y5)
- Use a wider range of devices to build

• Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion

Mastery keys:

- Recognise vocabulary and structures for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms
- Identify the audience and purpose for writing
- Choose the appropriate register
- Use semi-colons, colons or dashes to mark boundaries between independent clauses

Feature keys:

- Use language carefully to influence the reader's opinion of a character, place or situation
- Use powerful and varied verbs for action
- Use paragraphs to vary pace and emphasis
- Use dialogue to explain the plot, reveal



| Feature keys: | |
|-----------------------|--|
| • Use small details f | |

- Use small details for characters to amuse, entertain or create drama
- Engage reader through selecting effective grammar and vocabulary e.g. manipulating sentence length, figurative language
- Manipulate tense and verb forms
- Manipulate structure using a flashback
- Use paragraphs to vary pace and emphasis

- Clarify technical vocabulary
- Adapt formality to suit purpose and audience
- Provide welldeveloped factual information for the reader
- Manipulate style for specific purpose and audience (hybrid text)
- Include a summarising statement

Mastery keys:

- Distinguish between the language of speech and writing
- Recognise vocabulary and structures for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms
- Use passive verbs
- Use semi-colons to mark boundaries between independent clauses

Feature keys:

- Use language carefully to influence the reader's opinion of a character, place or situation
- Use archaic language
- Use paragraphs to vary pace and emphasis
- Use dialogue to explain the plot, reveal new information, show character or relationships or to convey mood

the progressive and the present perfect forms

- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion
- Use organisational and presentational devices to structure text
- Use colons to mark boundaries between independent clauses

Feature keys:

Journalistic report hybrid:

- Add details of the 5Ws throughout piece – who, what, where, when, why and how
- Direct address to the reader through questions as subheadings
- Use quotes from people to provide opinions and information
- Use passive voice for ambiguity

cohesion e.g.
conjunctions,
synonyms, adverbials,
punctuation
• Use a colon to

- Use a colon to introduce a list and use semi-colons within lists
- Use hyphens to avoid ambiguity

Feature keys:

- Select the appropriate style to engage the audience
- reported speech to express a range of viewpoints

Use direct and

- Use verb tenses consistently and correctly
 Use real life facts,
- including dates and place names
 Use thematic
- language specific to the subject
- Use formal language appropriately

new information, show character or relationships or to convey mood

 Combine action, dialogue and description



| | T | | T | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Give clues to the | Use appropriate | | |
| | | reader about when | formality for intended | | |
| | | the story takes place - | audience | | |
| | | what characters are | Use layout features | | |
| | | wearing, buildings, | of a journalistic report, | | |
| | | horse drawn carriage | including headline, | | |
| | | rather than cars etc. | photographs and | | |
| | | | captions and ending | | |
| | | | with a summary, | | |
| | | | comment or question | | |
| Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: | Key vocabulary: |
| aggressive cemetery | according bargain | ancient awkward | accommodate | accompany achieve | appreciate attached |
| convenience desperate | category committee | community | apparent average | amateur conscience | available bruise |
| immediately necessary | communicate | correspond | environment excellent | conscious curiosity | curiosity definite |
| neighbour occupy | controversy develop | determined familiar | existence explanation | determined | identity language |
| prejudice queue | disastrous exaggerate | forty harass hindrance | individual occur | environment | leisure lightning |
| recognise restaurant | frequently government | interrupt nuisance | physical pronunciation | equipment foreign | marvellous |
| sacrifice soldier symbol | hindrance interfere | privilege rhyme | relevant system | muscle programme | mischievous |
| friction benevolence | parliament persuade | rhythm stomach | temperature thorough | shoulder sufficient | opportunity profession |
| compassion angst | signature sincerely | vegetable bore rattled | variety revolutionary | vehicle yacht | recommend suggest |
| authority conflict | originally especially | ceased blossoms | emerge transform | fascinated villainous | twelfth inventor |
| dispute timidly | including affected | bitterly longed | exchange magnificent | surrounded perilous | obsession contraption |
| pounding invaded Jew | definitely exactly fewer | admired merely | stirring frequent | pioneer inventor legacy | setback ingenuity |
| Jewish holocaust Nazi | particular accidentally | hastened slay ogre | flourish several | innovations | experiment elation |
| occupation apartment | probably managed | trespasser casement | evolution endemic | camouflaged seascape | triumph deceit |
| thread keyhole | unfortunately Panthera | wound awe | seamount natural | marine scorpion fish | contraption espionage |
| Madame Monsieur | tigris breeding | | selection extinction | dorados emeralds | mechanics pickpocket |
| community | grassland swampy | | descendants terrain | sapphires rubies | prototype aeronautical |
| | appetite disease | | elevation | checkerboard fish | papermill airborne |
| | rancher prairies | | colony/colonise | truckfish moustache | rooster poultry orphan |
| | captive/captivity | | | | |
| | predator | | | | |



| conservation(ists) | | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| population | | |

Love each other, as God loves us.